

... , ...

60-100 .

5. - , -

40-60 .

[, 1999],

anchoralis,

[, 1997;

., 2002].

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1998].

[, 2001].

[, 1992],

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[, 1953],

1991; , 1992; [, 2000].

0.05 0.2 .

()

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1. - 0.02-0.1 .

2. 100-120 . (0.01-0.03) .

3. 20-50 .

4. 20-60 . 0.05 0.2 .

4. « » -

2-10
 0.5 0.02 0.05
 3
 1-2
 0.05-0.2
 0.02-0.1
 0.2-0.5
 «
 » (. 1).
 n
 0.05-0.1 25-28 .%.
 n = 10 .%
 0.1-2
 0.2-
 2
 0.2-
 0.2-
 .%,
 35-65 .%.
 0.5 1.
 REE 2 50
 -
 Zr, , Sr, REE Ga, Mo,
 10-100 / .
 (. 2).
 0.4 2

(.%)

N п/п	SiO ₂	TiO ₂	Al ₂ O ₃	Fe ₂ O ₃	FeO	MnO _{обн}	MgO	CaO	Na ₂ O	K ₂ O	P ₂ O ₅	CO ₂	H ₂ O	Сумма	MnO ₂	MnO	$\frac{MnO_2}{Mn}$	ГМ
1	13.86	0.01	0.17	0.31	0.17	0.1	18.64	26.01	0.14	0.01	0.12	39.07	0.56	99.17	He обн.	0.1	0	0.04
2	34.14	0.02	1.87	1.23	0.78	1.19	12.08	19.08	0.96	0.08	0.06	28.56	0.20	100.25	He обн.	1.19	0	0.09
3	70.91	0.03	0.49	2.17	0.57	3.01	3.59	7.53	0.05	0.14	0.03	11.06	0.22	99.80	He обн.	3.01	0	0.04
4	27.95	0.03	0.85	4.35	He обн.	13.93	6.33	18.75	0.28	0.09	0.14	27.67	0.52	100.89	12.96	12.51	0.11	0.23
5	51.7	He опр.	He опр.	4.32	0.05	15.8	1.98	7.38	He опр.	He опр.	0.38	18.05	He опр.	99.66	12.2	5.75	1.0	0.32
6	40.22	0.05	1.42	4.02	3.75	24.96	2.32	8.04	0.15	0.38	0.12	13.48	1.82	100.73	10.82	16.0	0.56	0.40

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; 5 -

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: rM=(TiO₂+Al₂O₃+Fe₂O₃-i-MnO₂)/SiO₂.

№	Компоненты, мас. %						Минералы, %						
	CO ₂	CaO	MgO	MnO	FeO	Нераств. остаток	CaCO ₃	MgCO ₃	MnCO ₃	FeCO ₃	Кальцит	Доломит (кутнагорит)	Родохрозит
1	39.34	25.42	18.42	0.06	0.11	14.95	50.77	49.23	-	-	1.54	98.46	-
2	28.24	18.92	12.05	1.27	0.62	38.33	52.85	46.95	0.4	-	5.3	94.7	-
3	11.65	7.43	3.96	3.01	0.55	73.26	51.11	36.39	12.5	-	2.22	97.78	-
4	18.17	12.47	4.04	6.29	-	59.03	54.01	24.5	21.49	-	8.02	91.98	-
5	5.09	3.7	0.39	3.36	0.65	84.74	56.35	19.01	24.64	-	25.23	74.77	-
6	13.79	7.59	1.08	10.06	-	67.48	44.54	8.88	46.58	-	-	89.08	10.92
7	18.58	5.11	1.21	16.9	-	56.27	21.62	7.17	56.35	14.86	-	43.24	56.76

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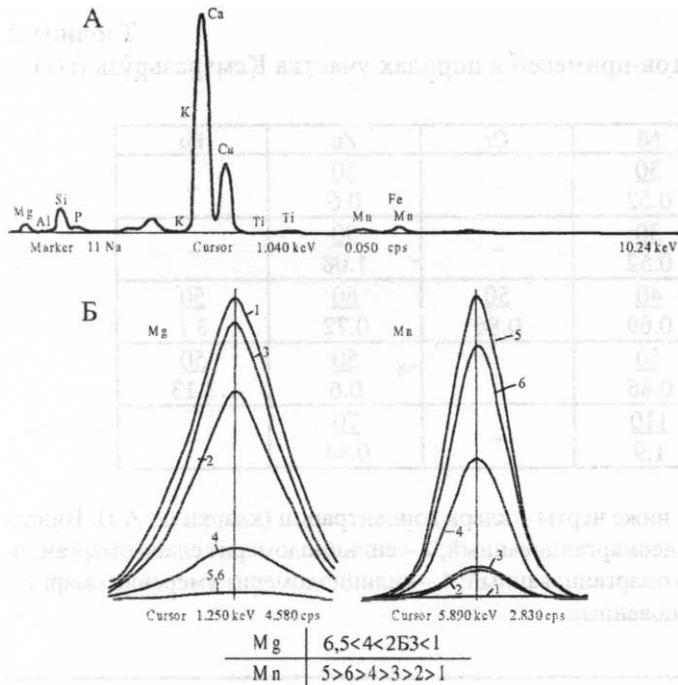
; 6 -

/	Cn	Co	Ni	Cr	Zn	Pb
1	-	$\frac{10}{0.55}$	$\frac{30}{0.52}$	-	$\frac{50}{0.6}$	-
2	-	$\frac{20}{1.11}$	$\frac{30}{0.52}$	-	$\frac{90}{1.08}$	-
3	$\frac{30}{0.64}$	$\frac{20}{1.11}$	$\frac{40}{0.69}$	$\frac{50}{0.86}$	$\frac{60}{0.72}$	$\frac{50}{3.1}$
4	$\frac{110}{2.34}$	$\frac{30}{1.67}$	$\frac{50}{0.86}$	-	$\frac{50}{0.6}$	$\frac{50}{3.13}$
5	$\frac{40}{0.85}$	$\frac{30}{1.67}$	$\frac{110}{1.9}$	-	$\frac{70}{0.84}$	-

... (...)
 ... ; 1 - ... ; 2- ... ; 3 - ... ; 4 - ... ; 5 - ...

...
 ...
 ... [... , 1996].
 ...
 ... [... , ... (... 3).
 1986].
 ...
 ... CaCO₃, MgCO₃ (...),
 ... MnCO₃, FeCO₃ (... 4).
 ...
 ...

CaCO ₃	1	CaCO ₃ +MgCO ₃ +					
MgCO ₃	0.56	1	nCO ₃ +FeCO ₃ + ()				
MnCO ₃	-0.75	-0.97	1				
FeCO ₃	-0.95	-0.52	0.68	1			
	0.51	0	0	0	1		
	0.82	0.7	-0.77	-0.91	0	1	
()	-0.98	-0.62	0.78	0.98	0	-0.91	1



1. -
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; 6 -

(= -0.75...-0.95)

Mg n (. 1). - (. 5).

(‰)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
¹³ O PDB	-3.3	-0.7	1.3	-1.2	-1.3	-1.25	-1.6	-7.4	-11.2	-26.8	-24.4	-12.5
¹⁸ O PDB	-18.3	-12.5	-16.1	-21.3	-16.0	-16.5	-14.4	-7.5	-9.0	-9.5	-9.7	-6.5
¹⁸ O SMOW	11.9	18.0	14.2	8.8	14.3	13.8	13.9	22.7	21.4	20.9	20.7	24.1

1-7 -
; 8-12 -
(9),
(10),
% PDB. - ±0.2 ‰.
(11),
-1309,
IVL.A.
(12).
: 8¹³ = -5.4 ‰ PDB; 5⁸0 = -14.0

006, 100, 113.

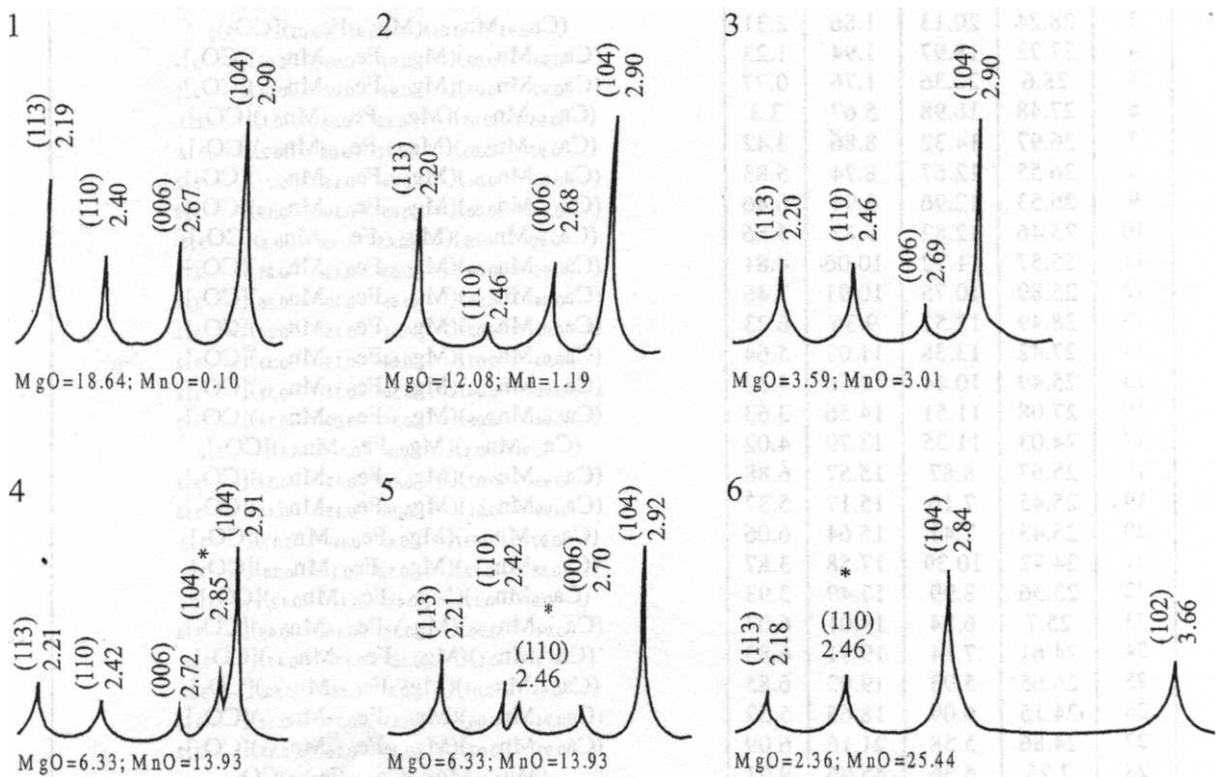
102, 104,

2002].

($r = 0.68$).

(.2).

2003].



. 2.

1 -

; 2 -

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(^)

; 6 -

-(^)

; 5 -

(4, 5)

[, 1989; et.al, 1987; Tsusue, 1967].
n,
Mg Ca –
(.6, .3).
Fe,
(.7).
Mg/(Mn+Fe) 0.3.
(Mn, Fe) Mg Mn

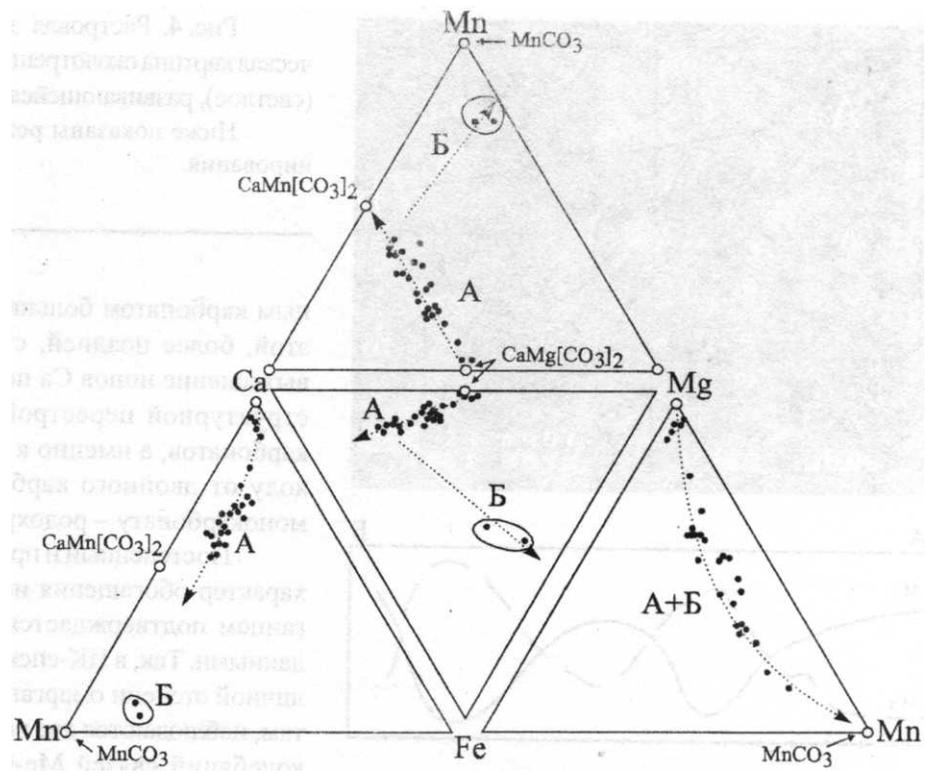
6

/	.%				
	CaO	MgO	MnO	FeO	
1	28.37	19.45	1.5	0.59	(Ca _{0.99} Mn _{0.01})(Mg _{0.96} Fe _{0.01} Mn _{0.03})[CO ₃] ₂
2	28.36	20.05	1.66	0.7	(Ca _{0.97} Mn _{0.03})(Mg _{0.97} Fe _{0.02} Mn _{0.01})[CO ₃] ₂
3	28.24	20.13	1.86	2.31	(Ca _{0.95} Mn _{0.05})(Mg _{0.95} Fe _{0.05})[CO ₃] ₂
4	27.72	18.97	1.94	1.23	(Ca _{0.98} Mn _{0.02})(Mg _{0.94} Fe _{0.03} Mn _{0.03})[CO ₃] ₂
5	28.6	20.36	1.76	0.77	(Ca _{0.97} Mn _{0.03})(Mg _{0.97} Fe _{0.02} Mn _{0.01})[CO ₃] ₂
6	27.48	16.98	5.67	3.3	(Ca _{0.95} Mn _{0.05})(Mg _{0.82} Fe _{0.08} Mn _{0.1})[CO ₃] ₂
7	26.97	14.32	8.86	3.42	(Ca _{0.95} Mn _{0.05})(Mg _{0.72} Fe _{0.08} Mn _{0.2})[CO ₃] ₂
8	26.55	12.67	8.74	5.83	(Ca _{0.96} Mn _{0.04})(Mg _{0.64} Fe _{0.15} Mn _{0.21})[CO ₃] ₂
9	26.53	12.96	8.94	6.46	(Ca _{0.94} Mn _{0.06})(Mg _{0.65} Fe _{0.16} Mn _{0.19})[CO ₃] ₂
10	25.46	12.82	9.87	5.56	(Ca _{0.92} Mn _{0.08})(Mg _{0.65} Fe _{0.15} Mn _{0.2})[CO ₃] ₂
11	25.57	11.72	10.06	4.81	(Ca _{0.96} Mn _{0.04})(Mg _{0.62} Fe _{0.13} Mn _{0.25})[CO ₃] ₂
12	25.89	10.75	10.91	7.46	(Ca _{0.94} Mn _{0.06})(Mg _{0.55} Fe _{0.19} Mn _{0.26})[CO ₃] ₂
13	28.49	12.51	9.36	6.23	(Ca _{0.98} Mn _{0.02})(Mg _{0.61} Fe _{0.15} Mn _{0.24})[CO ₃] ₂
14	27.42	13.38	11.07	5.64	(Ca _{0.93} Mn _{0.07})(Mg _{0.64} Fe _{0.13} Mn _{0.23})[CO ₃] ₂
15	25.49	10.44	12.56	4.32	(Ca _{0.96} Mn _{0.04})(Mg _{0.56} Fe _{0.11} Mn _{0.33})[CO ₃] ₂
16	27.08	11.51	14.56	3.63	(Ca _{0.94} Mn _{0.06})(Mg _{0.57} Fe _{0.09} Mn _{0.34})[CO ₃] ₂
17	24.03	11.35	13.79	4.02	(Ca _{0.9} Mn _{0.1})(Mg _{0.6} Fe _{0.1} Mn _{0.3})[CO ₃] ₂
18	25.67	8.87	15.57	6.88	(Ca _{0.93} Mn _{0.07})(Mg _{0.46} Fe _{0.17} Mn _{0.37})[CO ₃] ₂
19	25.45	7.16	15.17	5.37	(Ca _{0.99} Mn _{0.01})(Mg _{0.39} Fe _{0.15} Mn _{0.46})[CO ₃] ₂
20	25.43	7.41	15.64	6.06	(Ca _{0.97} Mn _{0.03})(Mg _{0.4} Fe _{0.16} Mn _{0.47})[CO ₃] ₂
21	24.72	10.39	17.58	3.87	(Ca _{0.88} Mn _{0.12})(Mg _{0.52} Fe _{0.1} Mn _{0.38})[CO ₃] ₂
22	23.56	8.99	17.49	3.93	(Ca _{0.9} Mn _{0.1})(Mg _{0.48} Fe _{0.1} Mn _{0.42})[CO ₃] ₂
23	25.7	6.84	19.01	6.07	(Ca _{0.94} Mn _{0.06})(Mg _{0.35} Fe _{0.16} Mn _{0.49})[CO ₃] ₂
24	24.61	7.14	19.71	6.85	(Ca _{0.9} Mn _{0.1})(Mg _{0.36} Fe _{0.17} Mn _{0.47})[CO ₃] ₂
25	26.65	5.93	19.02	6.85	(Ca _{0.93} Mn _{0.03})(Mg _{0.3} Fe _{0.18} Mn _{0.52})[CO ₃] ₂
26	24.15	6.09	18.65	5.52	(Ca _{0.94} Mn _{0.06})(Mg _{0.33} Fe _{0.15} Mn _{0.52})[CO ₃] ₂
27	24.86	5.58	21.16	6.09	(Ca _{0.93} Mn _{0.07})(Mg _{0.29} Fe _{0.16} Mn _{0.55})[CO ₃] ₂
28	2.25	6.36	45.96	9.91	(Mn _{0.67} Mg _{0.17} Ca _{0.93} Fe _{0.12})CO ₃
29	3.76	4.71	42.91	7.71	(Mn _{0.68} Mg _{0.13} Ca _{0.18} Fe _{0.11})CO ₃

. 1-7 – ; 8-12 – ; 13-27 – ; 28, 29 –
: 1-5 – ; 6, 7 – ; 8-17 – ; 18-24 –
; 25-27 – ; 28-29 –

. 3.

- Fe-Mg



Mg

0.71,

- 0.36.

Fe-Mg

(Mn_{Ca}/Mn_{Mg})

1.29,

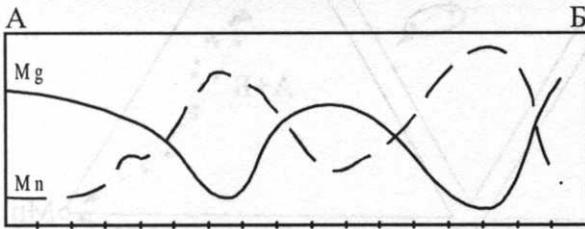
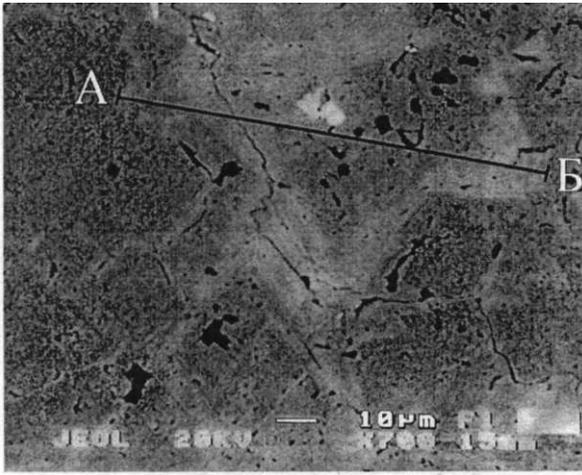
0.4.

(. 3).

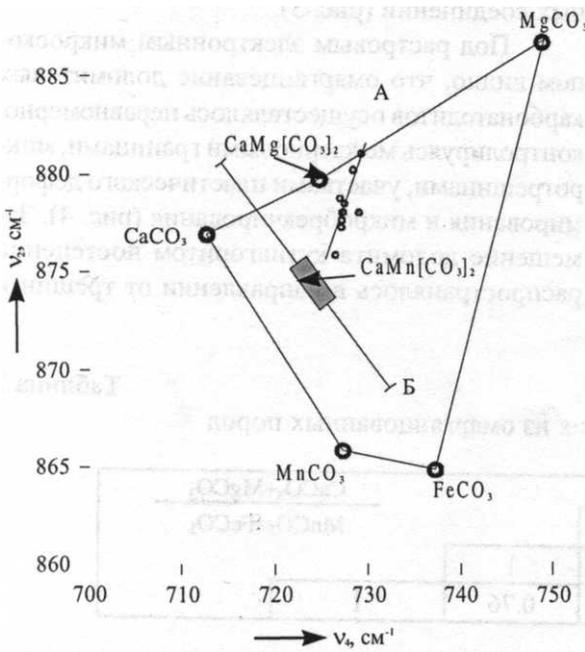
(. 4).

7

O_3	1			$CaCO_3+MgCO_3$
$MgCO_3$	0.5	1		$MnCO_3+FeCO_3$
$MnCO_3$	-0.9	-0.8	1	
$FeCO_3$	-0.57	-0.82	0.76	1



Mg



4.

(),
().

Mg.

5).

$\nu_4 = 725-730, \nu_2 = 875-882$

ν_4

FeCO_3 .

6).

$-\text{Mg}^{2+}$

$^{2+}$

$^{2+}$

5.

n^{2+} . 6.
Mg - ,
1997].

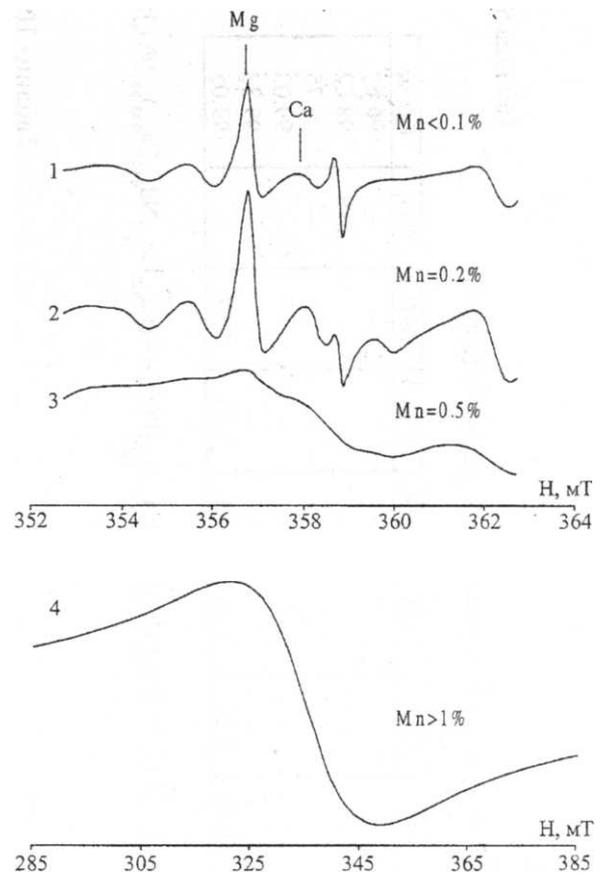
n^{2+} .
 n^{2+} ,
[, 1983].

0.5 .%
 n^{2+}

n^{2+} ,

(1014) (1120)
(300-500) (40-70) [, 1992].

%) : SiO_2 - 38.9;



n - 50.8; MgO - 1.4; FeO - 1.3; Al_2O_3 - 0.5.



n^{3+} .

(. (.9).

(.%)

Минералы	P ₂ O ₅	SO ₃	CaO	SrO	La ₂ O ₃	Ce ₂ O ₃	Pr ₂ O ₃	Nd ₂ O ₃	Y ₂ O ₃	Eu ₂ O ₃	Gd ₂ O ₃	Dy ₂ O ₃	Er ₂ O ₃	Yb ₂ O ₃	ThO ₂	Сумма
1	47.01	0.4	48.76	0.51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	96.68
2	35.1	-	0.67	0.68	16.55	32.2	1.94	8.38	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.49	98.02
3	34.43	-	1.23	-	17.49	35.82	-	9.78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	98.75
4	32.4	-	0.71	-	18.49	38.43	-	9.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	99.03
5	32.36	-	0.31	-	19.06	39.18	-	8.42	44.13	1.21	2.16	3.86	3.25	3.27	-	99.33
6	39.82	-	0.44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	99.05

Примечание. 1 - (Ca_{0.96}Sr_{0.04})₁₀P_{5.96}O₂₄(OH)_{2.04}; 2 - (La_{0.21}Ce_{0.4}Pr_{0.02}Nd_{0.1}Th_{0.02}Ca_{0.02}Sr_{0.01}Y_{0.02}Dy_{0.04}Er_{0.03}Yb_{0.03})[PO₄]; 3 - (La_{0.22}Ce_{0.45}Nd_{0.12}Ca_{0.05}0.84)[PO₄]; 4 - (La_{0.25}Ce_{0.51}Nd_{0.03}0.91)[PO₄]; 5 - (La_{0.26}Ce_{0.52}Nd_{0.11}Ca_{0.01}0.9)[PO₄]; 6 - (Y_{0.7}Eu_{0.01}Gd_{0.02}Dy_{0.04}Er_{0.03}Yb_{0.03})[PO₄].

№ п/п	Текстура	Структура	Гранулометрия карбонатов, мм	Гранулометрия кварца в микрогнездах и прожилках, мм	Основные карбонаты	δ ¹³ C ‰	δ ¹⁸ O ‰	MnO _{обит.} мас.%	$\frac{MnO_2}{Mn}$
1	Массивная	Микро-тонкозернистая	0.01-0.1	0.05-0.2	(Ca _{0.95-0.99} Mn _{0.01-0.05})(Mg _{0.72-0.97} Mn _{0.2} Fe _{0.01-0.08})[CO ₃] ₂	-7.4	22.7	0.1	0
2	Массивно-брекчиевидная	Тонко-мелкозернистая	0.05-0.2	0.1-1	(Ca _{0.92-0.96} Mn _{0.04-0.08})(Mg _{0.55-0.65} Mn _{0.19-0.26} Fe _{0.13-0.19})[CO ₃] ₂	-11.2	21.4	1.19	0
3	Массивно-полосчатая	Тонко-мелкозернистая	0.05-0.2	0.02-0.5	(Ca _{0.88-0.98} Mn _{0.02-0.12})(Mn _{0.23-0.55} Mg _{0.29-0.64} Fe _{0.09-0.18})[CO ₃] ₂	-24.4... -26.8	20.7... 20.9	3.0	0
4	Пятнисто-массивная	Мелко-крупнозернистая	0.1-2	0.2-2	(Mn _{0.67-0.74} Mg _{0.17} Ca _{0.18} Fe _{0.11-0.16})[CO ₃]	-12.5	24.1	13.95	0.11
5	Пятнисто-массивная	Крупнозернистая	0.4-2	0.5-2				25.44	0.55

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. 1 -

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(.%)

N /	nO	Fe ₂ O ₃	MgO		u		NiO	ZnO	
1	47.69	2.02	4.01	11.09	1.42	0.81	1.26	2.19	70.49
2	48.29	2.16	4.03	11.95	-	-		0.53	66.96
3	58.63		2.42	5.64	-			-	66.69
4	57.29	0.55	-	1.05	-	-	-	-	58.89

, - [, 1957; , 1967; , 1992; , 1996; , 1997].

Sr- ,

REE , -

(.8). , -

REE -

> La > : > Nd

La Nd, ..

REE .

[, 1998].

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, - (, 1996).

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n₂, -

(.10). () ,

[, 2000],

-

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-

[Murray et al., 1972].

(рис. 4),

[Murray et al., 1972; Konicker et al., 1985]

(рис. 7, 1-2).
 n^{2+}
 Mg^{2+}

n^{2+}

(рис. 7, 3).

n^{2+}

Mg^{2+} ,

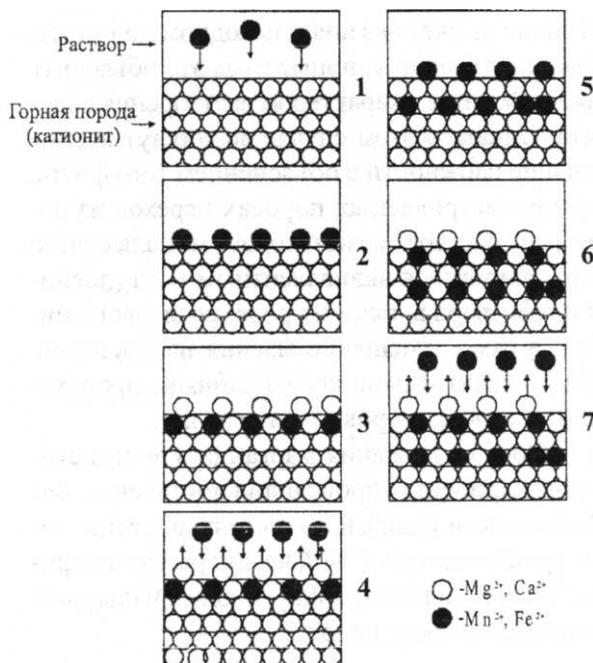
$^{2+}$,

(рис. 7, 4-7)

[Murray et al., 1972; McKenzic, 1972; Konicker et al., 1985; Murray et al., 1993].

[Konicker et al., 1985].

$^{2+}$ Mg^{2+} n^{2+} Fe^{2+} ,



(рис. 7, 1-7): Na^+ (502), $^{2+}$ (565), Mg^{2+} (733), n^{2+} (753), Fe^{2+} (774), Ni^{2+} (879), $^{2+}$ (816), Zn^{2+} (858).

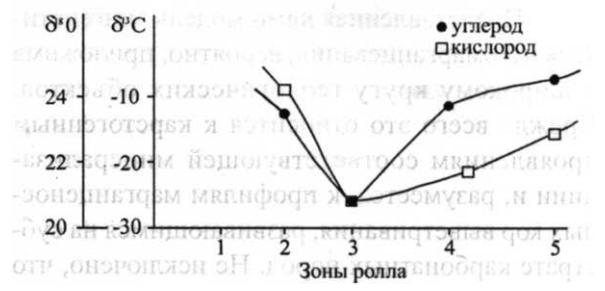
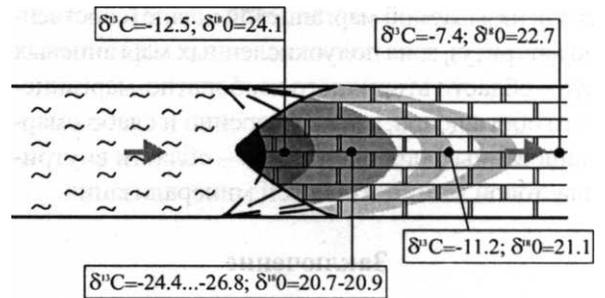
1-7 -

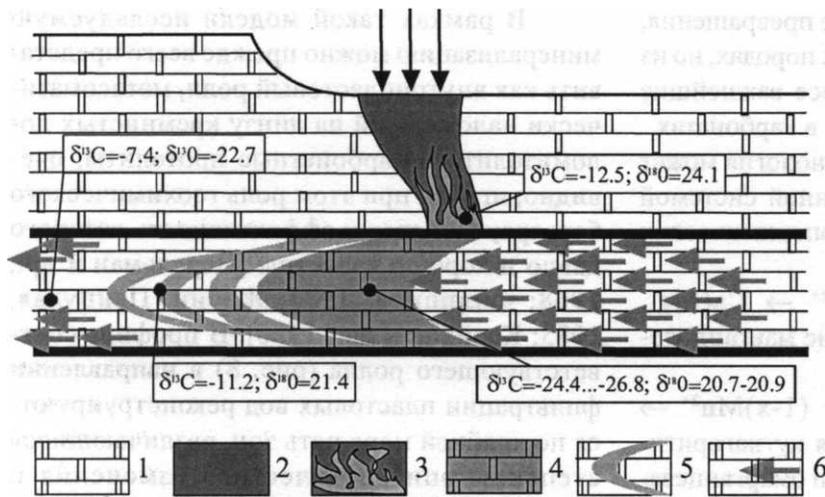
1. $\text{CaMg}[\text{CO}_3]_2 + x\text{Mn}^{2+} \rightarrow \text{Ca}(\text{Mg}_{1-x}\text{Mn}_x)[\text{CO}_3]_2 + x\text{Mg}^{2+}$ ();
2. $\text{Ca}(\text{Mg}_{1-x}\text{Mn}_x)[\text{CO}_3]_2 + (1-x)\text{n}^{2+} \rightarrow \text{Ca}(\text{Mg}_{1-x}\text{Mn}_x)[\text{CO}_3]_2 + (1-x)\text{Mg}^{2+}$ ();
3. $\text{n}[\text{CO}_3]_2 + \text{n}^{2+} \rightarrow 2\text{n}\text{O}_3 + \text{n}^{2+}$ ().

1968; 1983; 1985; 1986]. (. 8)

1996]. (1 3), (3 5).

O_{2-3} [, 1996], D_{1-2} [, 1999], D_{3-1} [, 1986]





9. -
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1 - ;
2 - ; 3 -
; 4, 5 -
-
; 6

8.5

9).

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[, 1992],

1975],

, 1962;

Dritenbass, 1979],

[, 1944],

Mg Mn, Fe, Zn, u
[Piestrzynski, 1991].

« »

[, 1987]. n Fe; n Fe Ni; n Zn.

[, 1981].

« »

, 1966. 188 . // . 2000.

1. . 102-110. //

« »

∴ , 1975. . 150-165.

« » // . 1989. 3. .

42-47. A.M.

1953. 6. . 36-39.

CaCO₃-FeCO₃, CaCO₃-MgCO₃,
CaCO₃-ZnCO₃, CaCO₃-NiCO₃

1967. . 173. 6. . 1411-1413.

.% [() //

, 2003]. . 1977. . 282. 4. . 945-949.

0₃, » , 2000. 608 .

0₃, //

. 1986. 6. . 830-845.

1991. 6. . 89-99.

∴ , 1974. 220 .

D₃-C₁ //
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 28. , 1999. . 122-125, 2002. . 299-301. : ,
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 . 1975. 2. . 70-80. , : , 2003. 41 .
 . „ . . :
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 - . 38. 4. . 387-393. . „ . .
 : , 1992. . 46-50. . „ . .
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